

## Lista roja de animales amenazados de la fauna venezolana 2015 por grupo taxonómico

Las abreviaturas en esta tabla siguen el estándar de la UICN (DD: datos insuficientes, NT: casi amenazado, VU: vulnerable, EN: en peligro, CR: en peligro crítico, RE: extinto regionalmente, EX: extinto). Debe considerar que el estado de conservación de las especies es reevaluado frecuentemente para reflejar los cambios recientes que ocasionan sobre las especies las amenazas y acciones de conservación, por lo cual se recomienda que use última versión publicada. Los datos acá presentados provienen de la cuarta edición del Libro Rojo de la Fauna Venezolana (Rodríguez, García-Rawlins y Rojas Suárez 2015).

### Vertebrados

#### Mamíferos

| Phylum   | Clase    | Orden        | Familia         | Nombre Científico      | Autoridad Taxonómica  | Categoría |
|----------|----------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Chordata | Mammalia | Artiodactyla | Cervidae        | Mazama americana       | (Erxleben, 1777)      | DD        |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Artiodactyla | Cervidae        | Mazama gouazoubira     | (G. Fischer, 1814)    | DD        |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Artiodactyla | Cervidae        | Mazama rufina          | (Thomas, 1908)        | VU        |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Artiodactyla | Cervidae        | Odocoileus lasiotis    | Osgood, 1914          | EN        |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Artiodactyla | Cervidae        | Odocoileus margaritae  | Osgood, 1910          | EN        |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Carnivora    | Canidae         | Speothos venaticus     | (Lund, 1842)          | VU        |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Carnivora    | Felidae         | Leopardus pardalis     | (Linnaeus, 1758)      | VU        |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Carnivora    | Felidae         | Leopardus tigrinus     | (Schreber, 1775)      | VU        |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Carnivora    | Felidae         | Leopardus wiedii       | (Schinz, 1821)        | VU        |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Carnivora    | Felidae         | Panthera onca          | (Linnaeus, 1758)      | VU        |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Carnivora    | Felidae         | Puma concolor          | (Linnaeus, 1771)      | NT        |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Carnivora    | Mustelidae      | Lontra longicaudis     | (Olfers, 1818)        | VU        |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Carnivora    | Mustelidae      | Pteronura brasiliensis | (Gmelin, 1788)        | EN        |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Carnivora    | Procyonidae     | Bassaricyon beddardi   | Pocock, 1921          | DD        |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Carnivora    | Procyonidae     | Nasuella olivacea      | (Gray, 1865)          | VU        |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Carnivora    | Ursidae         | Tremarctos ornatus     | (F . G. Cuvier, 1825) | EN        |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea      | Balaenopteridae | Balaenoptera edeni     | Anderson, 1878        | DD        |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea      | Balaenopteridae | Balaenoptera physalus  | (Linnaeus, 1758)      | EN        |

|          |          |            |                 |                            |                             |    |
|----------|----------|------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----|
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Balaenopteridae | Megaptera novaeangliae     | (Borowski, 1781)            | VU |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Delphinidae     | Delphinus capensis         | Gray, 1828                  | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Delphinidae     | Delphinus delphis          | Linnaeus, 1758              | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Delphinidae     | Feresa attenuata           | Gray, 1875                  | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Delphinidae     | Globicephala macrorhynchus | Gray, 1846                  | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Delphinidae     | Grampus griseus            | (G. Cuvier, 1812)           | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Delphinidae     | Lagenodelphis hosei        | Fraser, 1956                | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Delphinidae     | Orcinus orca               | (Linnaeus, 1758)            | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Delphinidae     | Pseudorca crassidens       | (Owen, 1846)                | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Delphinidae     | Sotalia guianensis         | (Van Beneden, 1864)         | VU |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Delphinidae     | Stenella clymene           | (Gray, 1846)                | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Delphinidae     | Stenella frontalis         | (G. Cuvier, 1829)           | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Delphinidae     | Stenella longirostris      | (Gray, 1828)                | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Delphinidae     | Steno bredanensis          | (G. Cuvier in Lesson, 1828) | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Delphinidae     | Tursiops truncatus         | (Montagu, 1821)             | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Iniidae         | Inia geoffrensis           | (Blainville, 1817)          | VU |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Physeteridae    | Kogia sima                 | (Owen, 1866)                | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Physeteridae    | Physeter macrocephalus     | Linnaeus, 1758              | VU |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Ziphiidae       | Mesoplodon europaeus       | (Gervais, 1855)             | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cetacea    | Ziphiidae       | Ziphius cavirostris        | G. Cuvier, 1823             | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Emballonuridae  | Centronycteris maximiliani | (Fischer, 1829)             | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Emballonuridae  | Diclidurus ingens          | Hernández-Camacho, 1955     | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Emballonuridae  | Diclidurus isabellus       | (Thomas, 1920)              | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Emballonuridae  | Peropteryx leucoptera      | Peters, 1867                | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Emballonuridae  | Peropteryx trinitatis      | Miller, 1899                | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Molossidae      | Cynomops abrasus           | (Temminck, 1827)            | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Molossidae      | Cynomops parvus            | (Thomas, 1901)              | DD |

|          |          |            |                |                              |                           |    |
|----------|----------|------------|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|----|
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Molossidae     | Eumops maurus                | (Thomas, 1901)            | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Molossidae     | Molossops neglectus          | Williams & Genoways, 1980 | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Molossidae     | Molossus coibensis           | J. A. Allen, 1904         | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Molossidae     | Neoplatymops mattogrossensis | (Vieira, 1942)            | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Molossidae     | Nyctinomops aurispinosus     | (Peale, 1848)             | VU |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Molossidae     | Tadarida brasiliensis        | (I. Geoffroy, 1824)       | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Mormoopidae    | Pteronotus paraguayensis     | Linares & Ojasti, 1974    | EN |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Anoura latidens              | Handley, 1984             | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Anoura luismanueli           | Molinari, 1994            | VU |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Artibeus amplus              | Handley, 1987             | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Artibeus concolor            | Peters, 1865              | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Artibeus obscurus            | (Schinz, 1821)            | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Choeroniscus godmani         | (Thomas, 1903)            | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Diphylla ecaudata            | Spix, 1823                | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Glyphoncycteris daviesi      | (Hill, 1964)              | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Glyphoncycteris sylvestris   | Thomas, 1896              | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Leptonycteris curasoae       | Miller, 1900              | VU |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Lonchophylla robusta         | Miller, 1912              | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Lonchorhina fernandezi       | Ochoa & Ibañez, 1982      | EN |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Lonchorhina inusitata        | Handley & Ochoa, 1997     | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Lonchorhina orinocensis      | Linares & Ojasti, 1971    | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Lophostoma carrikeri         | (J.A. Allen, 1910)        | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Phyllostomus latifolius      | (Thomas, 1901)            | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Platyrrhinus aurarius        | (Handley & Ferris, 1972)  | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera | Phyllostomidae | Platyrrhinus umbratus        | (Lyon, 1902)              | DD |

|          |          |                 |                  |                        |                               |    |
|----------|----------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|----|
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera      | Phyllostomidae   | Rhinophylla fischeriae | Carter, 1966                  | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera      | Phyllostomidae   | Scleronycteris ega     | Thomas, 1912                  | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera      | Phyllostomidae   | Sturnira aratathomasi  | Peterson & Tamsitt, 1968      | VU |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera      | Phyllostomidae   | Sturnira bidens        | Thomas, 1915                  | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera      | Phyllostomidae   | Vampyriscus bidens     | (Dobson, 1878)                | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera      | Phyllostomidae   | Vampyrum spectrum      | (Linnaeus, 1758)              | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera      | Thyropteridae    | Thyroptera discifera   | (Lichtenstein & Peters, 1855) | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera      | Thyropteridae    | Thyroptera lavalii     | Pine, 1993                    | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera      | Vespertilionidae | Eptesicus diminutus    | Osgood, 1915                  | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera      | Vespertilionidae | Histiotus humboldti    | Handley, 1996                 | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera      | Vespertilionidae | Lasiurus atratus       | Handley, 1996                 | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera      | Vespertilionidae | Myotis nesopolus       | Miller, 1900                  | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Chiroptera      | Vespertilionidae | Rhogeessa minutilla    | Miller, 1897                  | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cingulata       | Dasypodidae      | Cabassous centralis    | (Miller, 1899)                | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Cingulata       | Dasypodidae      | Priodontes maximus     | (Kerr, 1792)                  | EN |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Didelphimorphia | Didelphidae      | Caluromys lanatus      | (Olfers, 1818)                | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Didelphimorphia | Didelphidae      | Gracilinanus dryas     | (Thomas, 1898)                | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Didelphimorphia | Didelphidae      | Gracilinanus marica    | (Thomas, 1898)                | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Didelphimorphia | Didelphidae      | Marmosa tyleriana      | Tate, 1931                    | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Didelphimorphia | Didelphidae      | Marmosa waterhousei    | (Tomes, 1860)                 | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Didelphimorphia | Didelphidae      | Marmosa xerophila      | Handley & Gordon, 1979        | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Didelphimorphia | Didelphidae      | Marmosops cracens      | Handley & Gordon, 1972        | EN |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Didelphimorphia | Didelphidae      | Marmosops impavidus    | (Tschudi, 1845)               | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Didelphimorphia | Didelphidae      | Marmosops ojestii      | s/i                           | VU |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Didelphimorphia | Didelphidae      | Monodelphis adusta     | (Thomas, 1897)                | NT |

|          |          |                  |                 |                         |  |    |
|----------|----------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--|----|
| Chordata | Mammalia | Didelphimorphia  | Didelphidae     | Monodelphis reigi       | Lew & Pérez-Hernández, 2004              | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Didelphimorphia  | Didelphidae     | Philander deltae        | Lew, Pérez-Hernández & Ventura, 2006     | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Lagomorpha       | Leporidae       | Sylvilagus varynaensis  | Durant & Guevara, 2001                   | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Paucituberculata | Caenolestidae   | Caenolestes fuliginosus | (Tomes, 1863)                            | VU |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Perissodactyla   | Tapiridae       | Tapirus terrestris      | (Linnaeus, 1758)                         | VU |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Pilosa           | Megalonychidae  | Choloepus hoffmanni     | Peters, 1858                             | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Pilosa           | Myrmecophagidae | Myrmecophaga tridactyla | Linnaeus, 1758                           | VU |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Primates         | Aotidae         | Aotus lemurinus         | (I. Geoffroy, 1843)                      | VU |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Primates         | Atelidae        | Ateles belzebuth        | É. Geoffroy, 1806                        | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Primates         | Atelidae        | Ateles hybridus         | I. Geoffroy, 1829                        | EN |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Primates         | Cebidae         | Cebus albifrons         | (Humboldt, 1812)                         | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Primates         | Cebidae         | Cebus brunneus          | Allen, 1914                              | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Primates         | Pitheciidae     | Cacajao melanocephalus  | (Humboldt, 1812)                         | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Primates         | Pitheciidae     | Chiropotes chiropotes   | Humboldt, 1811                           | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Primates         | Pitheciidae     | Pithecia pithecia       | (Linnaeus, 1766)                         | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia         | Cricetidae      | Aepeomys reigi          | Ochoa, Aguilera, Pacheco & Soriano, 2001 | VU |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia         | Cricetidae      | Chibchanomys trichotis  | (Thomas, 1897)                           | VU |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia         | Cricetidae      | Ichthyomys hydrobates   | (Winge, 1891)                            | NT |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia         | Cricetidae      | Ichthyomys pittieri     | Handley & Mondolfi, 1963                 | VU |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia         | Cricetidae      | Neusticomys mussoi      | Ochoa & Soriano, 1991                    | VU |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia         | Cricetidae      | Neusticomys venezuelae  | (Anthony, 1929)                          | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia         | Cricetidae      | Oecomys rex             | Thomas, 1910                             | DD |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia         | Cricetidae      | Oryzomys gorgasi        | Hershkovitz, 1971                        | EN |

|          |          |              |                |                         |                   |            |
|----------|----------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Cricetidae     | Podoxymys roraimae      | Anthony, 1929     | EN         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Cricetidae     | Rhipidomys fulviventer  | Thomas, 1896      | DD         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Cricetidae     | Rhipidomys venustus     | Thomas, 1900      | DD         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Cricetidae     | Sigmodontomys alfari    | J. A. Allen, 1897 | NT         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Cricetidae     | Thomasomys aureus       | (Tomes, 1860)     | DD         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Cricetidae     | Thomasomys hylophilus   | Osgood, 1912      | EN         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Cricetidae     | Thomasomys vestitus     | (Thomas, 1898)    | DD         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Cuniculidae    | Cuniculus taczanowskii  | (Stolzmann, 1865) | VU         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Dasyproctidae  | Dasyprocta guamara      | Ojasti, 1972      | NT         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Dasyproctidae  | Dasyprocta punctata     | Gray, 1842        | DD         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Dinomyidae     | Dinomys branickii       | Peters, 1873      | EN         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Echimyidae     | Isothrix orinoci        | (Thomas, 1899)    | DD         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Echimyidae     | Olallamys edax          | (Thomas, 1916)    | VU         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Echimyidae     | Pattonomys flavidus     | (Hollister, 1914) | EN         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Echimyidae     | Proechimys poliopus     | Osgood, 1914      | NT         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Erethizontidae | Coendou pruinosus       | Thomas, 1905      | DD         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Heteromyidae   | Heteromys australis     | Thomas, 1901      | DD         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Heteromyidae   | Heteromys oasicus       | R. Anderson, 2003 | EN         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Rodentia     | Hydrochaeridae | Hydrochaeris isthmus    | Goldman, 1912     | DD         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Sirenia      | Trichechidae   | Trichechus manatus      | Linnaeus, 1758    | CR         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Soricomorpha | Soricidae      | Cryptotis aroensis      | s/i               | EN         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Soricomorpha | Soricidae      | Cryptotis meridensis    | (Thomas, 1898)    | VU         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Soricomorpha | Soricidae      | Cryptotis tamensis      | Woodman, 2002     | VU         |
| Chordata | Mammalia | Soricomorpha | Soricidae      | Cryptotis venezuelensis | s/i               | EN         |
|          |          |              |                |                         | <b>Subtotal</b>   | <b>142</b> |

#### Aves

| Phylum          | Clase | Orden           | Familia      | Nombre Científico  | Autoridad Taxonómica | Categoría |
|-----------------|-------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves  | Accipitriformes | Accipitridae | Accipiter collaris | Sclater, 1860        | NT        |

|                 |      |                 |              |                           |                |    |
|-----------------|------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------|----|
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Accipitriformes | Accipitridae | Accipiter poliogaster     | Temminck, 1824 | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Accipitriformes | Accipitridae | Buteo albigula            | Philippi, 1899 | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Accipitriformes | Accipitridae | Buteogallus solitarius    | Tschudi, 1844  | EN |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Accipitriformes | Accipitridae | Harpagus diodon           | Temminck, 1823 | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Accipitriformes | Accipitridae | Harpia harpyja            | Linnaeus, 1758 | VU |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Accipitriformes | Accipitridae | Leucopternis melanops     | Latham, 1790   | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Accipitriformes | Accipitridae | Morphnus guianensis       | Daudin, 1800   | VU |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Accipitriformes | Accipitridae | Spizaetus isidori         | Des Murs, 1845 | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Anseriformes    | Anatidae     | Anas bahamensis           | Linnaeus, 1758 | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Anseriformes    | Anatidae     | Cairina moschata          | Linnaeus, 1758 | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Anseriformes    | Anatidae     | Dendrocygna bicolor       | Vieillot, 1816 | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Anseriformes    | Anatidae     | Merganetta armata         | Gould, 1842    | VU |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Anseriformes    | Anatidae     | Neochen jubata            | Spix, 1825     | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Anseriformes    | Anatidae     | Netta erythrophthalma     | Wied, 1832     | EN |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Anseriformes    | Anatidae     | Sarkidiornis sylvicola    | Pennant, 1769  | VU |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Anseriformes    | Anatidae     | Spatula cyanoptera        | Vieillot, 1816 | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Anseriformes    | Anhimidae    | Chauna chavaria           | Linnaeus, 1766 | VU |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Apodiformes     | Apodidae     | Cypseloides cherriei      | Ridgway, 1893  | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Apodiformes     | Trochilidae  | Agelaiocercus berlepschi  | Hartert, 1898  | EN |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Apodiformes     | Trochilidae  | Avocettula recurvirostris | Swainson, 1822 | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Apodiformes     | Trochilidae  | Campylopterus ensipennis  | Swainson, 1822 | NT |

|                 |      |                  |             |                            |                          |    |
|-----------------|------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----|
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Apodiformes      | Trochilidae | Chalcostigma heteropogon   | Boissonneau, 1839        | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Apodiformes      | Trochilidae | Chionomesa fimbriata       | (Gmelin, 1788)           | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Apodiformes      | Trochilidae | Chlorostilbon russatus     | Salvin & Godman, 1881    | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Apodiformes      | Trochilidae | Chlorostilbon stenurus     | Cabanis & Heine, 1860    | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Apodiformes      | Trochilidae | Coeligena bonapartei       | Boissonneau, 1840        | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Apodiformes      | Trochilidae | Coeligena helianthea       | Lesson, 1839             | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Apodiformes      | Trochilidae | Doryfera ludovicae         | Bourcier & Mulsant, 1847 | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Apodiformes      | Trochilidae | Eriocnemis cupreiventris   | Fraser, 1840             | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Apodiformes      | Trochilidae | Heliangelus spencei        | s/i                      | EN |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Apodiformes      | Trochilidae | Hylonympha macrocerca      | Gould, 1873              | EN |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Apodiformes      | Trochilidae | Metallura iracunda         | Wetmore, 1946            | VU |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Apodiformes      | Trochilidae | Phaethornis longirostris   | DeLattre, 1843           | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Apodiformes      | Trochilidae | Ramphomicron microrhynchum | Boissonneau, 1839        | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Caprimulgiformes | Nyctibiidae | Nyctibius maculosus        | Ridgway, 1912            | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Cathartiformes   | Cathartidae | Vultur gryphus             | Linnaeus, 1758           | CR |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Charadriiformes  | Laridae     | Anous minutus              | Boie, 1844               | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Charadriiformes  | Laridae     | Onychoprion anaethetus     | Scopoli, 1786            | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Charadriiformes  | Laridae     | Onychoprion fuscatus       | Linnaeus, 1766           | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Charadriiformes  | Laridae     | Sterna dougallii           | Montagu, 1813            | NT |



|                 |      |                 |                |                          |                        |    |
|-----------------|------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----|
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Charadriiformes | Laridae        | Sterna hirundo           | Linnaeus, 1758         | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Charadriiformes | Scolopacidae   | Gallinago nobilis        | Sclater, PL, 1856      | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Charadriiformes | Scolopacidae   | Gallinago undulata       | Boddaert, 1783         | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Charadriiformes | Scolopacidae   | Numenius americanus      | Bechstein, 1812        | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Charadriiformes | Scolopacidae   | Tryngites subruficollis  | Vieillot, 1819         | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Ciconiiformes   | Ciconiidae     | Ciconia maguari          | Gmelin, 1789           | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Columbiformes   | Columbidae     | Claravis mondetoura      | Bonaparte, 1856        | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Columbiformes   | Columbidae     | Patagioenas squamosa     | Bonnaterre, 1792       | VU |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Cuculiformes    | Cuculidae      | Coccyzus minor           | Gmelin, 1788           | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Cuculiformes    | Cuculidae      | Neomorphus rufipennis    | Gray, 1849             | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Falconiformes   | Falconidae     | Falco deiroleucus        | Temminck, 1825         | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Falconiformes   | Falconidae     | Micrastur buckleyi       | Swann, 1919            | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Galliformes     | Cracidae       | Aburria aburri           | Lesson, 1828           | VU |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Galliformes     | Cracidae       | Crax daubentoni          | Gray, 1867             | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Galliformes     | Cracidae       | Pauxi pauxi              | Linnaeus, 1766         | EN |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Galliformes     | Odontophoridae | Odontophorus atrifrons   | Allen, 1900            | VU |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Galliformes     | Odontophoridae | Odontophorus columbianus | Gould, 1850            | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Gruiformes      | Rallidae       | Amaurolimnas concolor    | Gosse, 1847            | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Gruiformes      | Rallidae       | Coturnicops notatus      | Gould, 1841            | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Gruiformes      | Rallidae       | Fulica caribaea          | Ridgway, 1884          | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Gruiformes      | Rallidae       | Laterallus albigularis   | s/i                    | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Gruiformes      | Rallidae       | Laterallus levraudi      | Sclater & Salvin, 1868 | EN |

|                 |      |               |               |                           |                              |    |
|-----------------|------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|----|
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Gruiformes    | Rallidae      | Laterallus melanophaius   | Vieillot, 1819               | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Gruiformes    | Rallidae      | Neocrex erythrops         | Sclater, 1867                | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Gruiformes    | Rallidae      | Pardirallus maculatus     | Boddaert, 1783               | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Gruiformes    | Rallidae      | Pardirallus nigricans     | Vieillot, 1819               | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Gruiformes    | Rallidae      | Rallus longirostris       | Boddaert, 1783               | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Gruiformes    | Rallidae      | Rallus wetmorei           | Zimmer & Phelps, 1944        | EN |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Nyctibiidae   | Caprimulgidae | Nyctibius bracteatus      | s/i                          | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Nyctibiidae   | Caprimulgidae | Nyctibius leucopterus     | s/i                          | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Cardinalidae  | Amaurospiza carrizalensis | Lentino & Restall, 2003      | CR |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Cardinalidae  | Pheucticus aureoventris   | d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1837 | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Cotingidae    | Ampelioides tschudii      | Gray, 1846                   | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Cotingidae    | Cotinga nattererii        | Boissonneau, 1840            | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Cotingidae    | Lipaugus streptophorus    | Salvin & Godman, 1884        | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Cotingidae    | Phoenicircus carnifex     | Linnaeus, 1758               | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Cotingidae    | Pipreola whitelyi         | Salvin & Godman, 1884        | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Cotingidae    | Rupicola peruvianus       | Latham, 1790                 | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Emberizidae   | Arremon perijanus         | s/i                          | VU |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Emberizidae   | Arremon phaeopleurus      | s/i                          | VU |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Emberizidae   | Arremon phygas            | s/i                          | VU |

|                 |      |               |              |                             |                            |    |
|-----------------|------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----|
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Emberizidae  | Atlapetes pallidinucha      | Boissonneau, 1840          | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Emberizidae  | Chlorospingus canigularis   | Lafresnaye, 1848           | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Fringillidae | Euphonia finschi            | Sclater, PL & Salvin, 1877 | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Fringillidae | Spinus cucullatus           | (Swainson, 1820)           | CR |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Fringillidae | Spinus yarrellii            | (Audubon, 1839)            | EN |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Furnariidae  | Asthenes fuliginosa         | Lafresnaye, 1843           | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Furnariidae  | Asthenes perijana           | Phelps, 1977               | EN |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Furnariidae  | Campylorhamphus pusillus    | Sclater, 1860              | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Furnariidae  | Cranioleuca hellmayri       | Bangs, 1907                | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Furnariidae  | Dendrexetastes rufigula     | Lesson, 1844               | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Furnariidae  | Dendrocincla homochroa      | Sclater, 1859              | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Furnariidae  | Dendrocincla merula         | Lichtenstein, MHK, 1820    | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Furnariidae  | Dendrocincla tyrannina      | Lafresnaye, 1851           | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Furnariidae  | Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae | Lafresnaye, 1852           | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Furnariidae  | Premnoplex tatei            | Chapman, 1925              | VU |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Furnariidae  | Synallaxis beverlyae        | Hilty and Ascanio, 2009    | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Furnariidae  | Thripadectes flammulatus    | Eyton, 1849                | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Furnariidae  | Thripadectes holostictus    | Sclater & Salvin, 1876     | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Furnariidae  | Thripophaga amacurensis     | s/i                        | EN |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Furnariidae  | Thripophaga cherriei        | Berlepsch & Hartert, 1902  | VU |

|                 |      |               |              |                           |                          |    |
|-----------------|------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----|
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Grallariidae | Grallaria chthonia        | Wetmore & Phelps, 1956   | CR |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Grallariidae | Grallaria excelsa         | Berlepsch, 1893          | VU |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Grallariidae | Grallaria guatemalensis   | Prévost & Des Murs, 1842 | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Grallariidae | Grallaria rufula          | Lafresnaye, 1843         | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Grallariidae | Grallaria saltuensis      | s/i                      | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Grallariidae | Grallaricula cucullata    | Sclater, 1856            | EN |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Grallariidae | Grallaricula cumanensis   | s/i                      | VU |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Grallariidae | Grallaricula loricata     | Sclater, 1857            | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Hirundinidae | Orochelidon flavipes      | Chapman, 1922            | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Icteridae    | Cacicus chrysonotus       | Bonaparte, 1845          | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Icteridae    | Cacicus solitarius        | Vieillot, 1816           | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Mimidae      | Margarops fuscatus        | Vieillot, 1808           | RE |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Parulidae    | Basileuterus griseiceps   | Sclater & Salvin, 1869   | EN |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Parulidae    | Basileuterus rufifrons    | Swainson, 1838           | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Parulidae    | Myioborus albifrons       | Phelps & Phelps, 1946    | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Parulidae    | Myioborus cardonai        | Zimmer & Phelps, 1945    | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Parulidae    | Myioborus pariae          | Phelps & Phelps, 1949    | EN |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Parulidae    | Myiothlypis cinereicollis | Sclater, 1865            | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Parulidae    | Setophaga cerulea         | Wilson, 1810             | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Parulidae    | Vermivora chrysoptera     | Linnaeus, 1766           | DD |

|                 |      |               |                |                            |                              |    |
|-----------------|------|---------------|----------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----|
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Pipridae       | Corapipo leucorrhoa        | Sclater, 1863                | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Rhinocryptidae | Scytalopus atratus         | Hellmayr, 1922               | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Rhinocryptidae | Scytalopus fuscicauda      | s/i                          | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Rhinocryptidae | Scytalopus griseicollis    | Lafresnaye, 1840             | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thamnophilidae | Clytoctantes alixii        | Elliot, 1870                 | EN |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thamnophilidae | Euchrepomis callinota      | Sclater, 1855                | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thamnophilidae | Myrmeciza laemosticta      | Salvin, 1865                 | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thamnophilidae | Myrmotherula multostriata  | Sclater, PL, 1858            | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thamnophilidae | Thamnistes anabatinus      | Sclater & Salvin, 1860       | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thamnophilidae | Thamnophilus multistriatus | Lafresnaye, 1844             | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae     | Anisognathus igniventris   | d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1837 | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae     | Chlorochrysa calliparaea   | Tschudi, 1844                | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae     | Cnemathraupis eximia       | Boissonneau, 1840            | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae     | Cnemoscopus rubrirostris   | Lafresnaye, 1840             | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae     | Conirostrum albifrons      | Lafresnaye, 1842             | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae     | Conirostrum rufum          | Lafresnaye, 1843             | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae     | Creurgops verticalis       | Sclater, 1858                | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae     | Cyanicterus cyanicterus    | Vieillot, 1819               | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae     | Dacnis albiventris         | Sclater, 1852                | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae     | Diglossa venezuelensis     | Chapman, 1925                | EN |

|                 |      |               |            |                           |                        |    |
|-----------------|------|---------------|------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----|
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae | Emberizoides duidae       | Chapman, 1929          | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae | Hemispingus goeringi      | Sclater & Salvin, 1870 | VU |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae | Hemispingus melanotis     | Sclater, 1855          | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae | Hemispingus reyi          | Berlepsch, 1885        | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae | Hemispingus verticalis    | Lafresnaye, 1840       | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae | Iridosornis rufivertex    | Lafresnaye, 1842       | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae | Sericossypha albocristata | Lafresnaye, 1843       | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae | Sporophila angolensis     | Linnaeus, 1766         | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae | Sporophila crassirostris  | Gmelin, 1789           | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae | Sporophila luctuosa       | Lafresnaye, 1843       | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae | Sporophila maximiliani    | Cabanis, 1851          | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae | Sporophila schistacea     | Lawrence, 1862         | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Thraupidae | Tangara parzudakii        | Lafresnaye, 1843       | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Tityridae  | Iodopleura fusca          | Vieillot, 1817         | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Tityridae  | Laniisoma elegans         | Thunberg, 1823         | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Tityridae  | Pachyramphus homochrous   | Sclater, PL, 1859      | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Tityridae  | Pachyramphus surinamus    | Linnaeus, 1766         | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes | Tyrannidae | Contopus cooperi          | Swainson, 1832         | DD |

|                 |      |                |                   |                             |                            |    |
|-----------------|------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----|
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes  | Tyrannidae        | Leptopogon rufipectus       | Lafresnaye, 1846           | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes  | Tyrannidae        | Mecocerculus minor          | Taczanowski, 1879          | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes  | Tyrannidae        | Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris | Sclater & Salvin, 1871     | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes  | Tyrannidae        | Phyllomyias cinereiceps     | Sclater, PL, 1860          | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes  | Tyrannidae        | Phyllomyias urichi          | Chapman, 1899              | EN |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes  | Tyrannidae        | Phylloscartes superciliaris | Sclater, PL & Salvin, 1868 | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes  | Tyrannidae        | Phylloscartes venezuelanus  | Berlepsch, 1907            | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes  | Tyrannidae        | Polystictus pectoralis      | Vieillot, 1817             | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes  | Tyrannidae        | Pseudocolopteryx sclateri   | Oustalet, 1892             | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes  | Tyrannidae        | Rhynchocyclus fulvipectus   | Sclater, PL, 1860          | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes  | Tyrannidae        | Sirystes albocinereus       | Vieillot, 1818             | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes  | Tyrannidae        | Stigmatura napensis         | Chapman, 1926              | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes  | Tyrannidae        | Todirostrum viridanum       | Hellmayr, 1927             | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes  | Tyrannidae        | Zimmerius gracilipes        | Sclater, PL & Salvin, 1868 | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes  | Vireonidae        | Hylophilus pectoralis       | Sclater, PL, 1866          | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Passeriformes  | Vireonidae        | Hylophilus semibrunneus     | Lafresnaye, 1845           | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Pelecaniformes | Ardeidae          | Ixobrychus involucris       | Vieillot, 1823             | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Pelecaniformes | Ardeidae          | Zebrilus undulatus          | Gmelin, 1789               | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Pelecaniformes | Threskiornithidae | Cercibis oxycerca           | Spix, 1825                 | NT |

|                 |      |                     |                   |                         |                        |    |
|-----------------|------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----|
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Pelecaniformes      | Threskiornithidae | Eudocimus ruber         | Linnaeus, 1758         | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Phaethontiformes    | Phaethontidae     | Phaethon aethereus      | Linnaeus, 1758         | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Phoenicopteriformes | Phoenicopteridae  | Phoenicopus ruber       | Linnaeus, 1758         | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Piciformes          | Picidae           | Campephilus pollens     | Bonaparte, 1845        | VU |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Piciformes          | Picidae           | Picumnus nigropunctatus | Zimmer & Phelps, 1950  | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Piciformes          | Picidae           | Veniliornis dignus      | Sclater & Salvin, 1877 | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Piciformes          | Ramphastidae      | Andigena nigrirostris   | Waterhouse, 1839       | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Piciformes          | Ramphastidae      | Ramphastos ambiguus     | Swainson, 1823         | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Piciformes          | Ramphastidae      | Ramphastos citreolaemus | Gould, 1844            | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Piciformes          | Ramphastidae      | Ramphastos sulfuratus   | Lesson, 1830           | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Procellariiformes   | Procellariidae    | Puffinus lherminieri    | Lesson, 1839           | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes      | Psittacidae       | Amazona autumnalis      | Linnaeus, 1758         | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes      | Psittacidae       | Amazona barbadensis     | Gmelin, 1788           | EN |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes      | Psittacidae       | Amazona bodini          | (Finsch, 1873)         | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes      | Psittacidae       | Amazona dufresniana     | Shaw, 1812             | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes      | Psittacidae       | Amazona farinosa        | Boddaert, 1783         | DD |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes      | Psittacidae       | Amazona festiva         | Linnaeus, 1758         | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes      | Psittacidae       | Amazona mercenarius     | Tschudi, 1844          | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes      | Psittacidae       | Ara ararauna            | Linnaeus, 1758         | NT |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes      | Psittacidae       | Ara macao               | Linnaeus, 1758         | NT |



|                 |      |                |             |                          |                             |            |
|-----------------|------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes | Psittacidae | Ara militaris            | Linnaeus, 1766              | EN         |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes | Psittacidae | Aratinga solstitialis    | Linnaeus, 1758              | DD         |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes | Psittacidae | Hapalopsittaca amazonina | Des Murs, 1845              | EN         |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes | Psittacidae | Psittacara wagleri       | Gray,GR, 1845               | DD         |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes | Psittacidae | Pyrilia pyrilia          | Bonaparte, 1853             | VU         |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes | Psittacidae | Pyrrhura caeruleiceps    | Todd, 1947                  | EN         |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes | Psittacidae | Pyrrhura emma            | Salvadori, 1891             | DD         |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes | Psittacidae | Touit dilectissimus      | Sclater,PL & Salvin, 1871   | NT         |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Psittaciformes | Psittacidae | Touit huetii             | Temminck, 1830              | DD         |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Strigiformes   | Strigidae   | Aegolius harrisii        | Cassin, 1849                | DD         |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Strigiformes   | Strigidae   | Asio stygius             | Wagler, 1832                | DD         |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Strigiformes   | Strigidae   | Megascops petersoni      | Fitzpatrick & O'Neill, 1986 | DD         |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Suliformes     | Sulidae     | Sula dactylatra          | Lesson, 1831                | NT         |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Suliformes     | Sulidae     | Sula sula                | Linnaeus, 1766              | NT         |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Tinamiformes   | Tinamidae   | Crypturellus casiquiare  | Chapman, 1929               | NT         |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Tinamiformes   | Tinamidae   | Crypturellus ptaritepui  | Zimmer & Phelps, 1945       | NT         |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Tinamiformes   | Tinamidae   | Nothocercus julius       | Bonaparte, 1854             | NT         |
| <b>Chordata</b> | Aves | Tinamiformes   | Tinamidae   | Tinamus tao              | Temminck, 1815              | DD         |
|                 |      |                |             |                          | <b>Subtotal</b>             | <b>217</b> |

## Reptiles

| Phylum   | Clase    | Orden      | Familia          | Nombre Científico       | Autoridad Taxonómica                    | Categoría |
|----------|----------|------------|------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------|
| Chordata | Reptilia | Crocodylia | Alligatoridae    | Paleosuchus palpebrosus | (Cuvier, 1807)                          | DD        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Crocodylia | Alligatoridae    | Paleosuchus trigonatus  | (Schneider, 1801)                       | DD        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Crocodylia | Crocodylidae     | Crocodylus acutus       | (Cuvier, 1807)                          | EN        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Crocodylia | Crocodylidae     | Crocodylus intermedius  | Graves, 1819                            | EN        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Dactyloidae      | Anolis apollinaris      | Boulenger 1919                          | DD        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Dactyloidae      | Anolis euskalerriari    | (Barros, Williams & Vilorio, 1996)      | VU        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Dactyloidae      | Anolis tetarii          | (Barros, Williams & Vilorio, 1996)      | EN        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Dipsadidae       | Atractus acheronius     | Passos, Rivas and Barrio- Amorós 2009   | DD        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Dipsadidae       | Atractus guerreroi      | Myers and Donnelly 2008                 | DD        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Dipsadidae       | Atractus insipidus      | Roze 1961                               | DD        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Dipsadidae       | Atractus matthewi       | Markezich & Barrio- Amorós, 2004        | VU        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Dipsadidae       | Atractus multidentatus  | Passos, Rivas & Barrio- Amorós, 2009    | DD        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Dipsadidae       | Atractus turikensis     | Barros, 2000                            | VU        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Dipsadidae       | Taeniophallus nebularis | Schargel, Rivas Fuenmayor & Myers, 2005 | DD        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Dipsadidae       | Umbrivaga mertensi      | Roze, 1964                              | DD        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Gymnophthalmidae | Anadia blakei           | Schmidt, 1932                           | VU        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Gymnophthalmidae | Anadia pariaensis       | Rivas, La Marca & Oliveros, 1999        | VU        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Gymnophthalmidae | Arthrosaura montigena   | Myers and Donnelly 2008                 | DD        |

|          |          |          |                   |                                |  |    |
|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--|----|
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata | Gymnophthalmidae  | Euspondylus auyanensis         | Myers, Rivas and Jadin 2009  | DD |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata | Gymnophthalmidae  | Euspondylus monsfumus          | (Mijares-Urrutia, Señaris & Arends, 2000)  | VU |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata | Gymnophthalmidae  | Riolama luridiventris          | Esqueda, La Marca & Praderio, 2004   | DD |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata | Gymnophthalmidae  | Riolama uzzelli                | Molina & Señaris, 2003   | DD |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata | Scincidae         | Mabuya croizati                | Horton, 1973   | EN |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata | Sphaerodactylidae | Gonatodes astralis             | Schargel, Rivas, Makowsky, Señaris, Natera, Barros, Molina y Barrio-Amorós, 2010 | DD |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata | Sphaerodactylidae | Gonatodes infernalis           | Rivas and Schargel 2008  | DD |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata | Sphaerodactylidae | Gonatodes lichenosus           | Rojas-Runjaic, Infante-Rivero, Cabello and Velozo 2010                           | DD |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata | Sphaerodactylidae | Gonatodes naufragus            | s/i  | DD |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata | Sphaerodactylidae | Gonatodes petersi              | Donoso-Barros, 1967  | DD |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata | Sphaerodactylidae | Gonatodes rozei                | s/i  | DD |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata | Sphaerodactylidae | Gonatodes seigliei             | Donoso-Barros, 1966  | DD |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata | Sphaerodactylidae | Gonatodes superciliaris        | Barrio-Amoros y Brewer-Carias, 2008  | DD |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata | Sphaerodactylidae | Lepidoblepharis montecanoensis | Markezich & Taphorn, 1994  | EN |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata | Teiidae           | Ameiva provitae                | García-Pérez, 1995   | VU |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata | Teiidae           | Cnemidophorus flavissimus      | Ugueto, Harvey and Rivas 2009  | DD |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata | Teiidae           | Cnemidophorus leucopsammus     | Ugueto and Harvey 2010   | DD |

|          |          |            |                |                            |                                   |           |
|----------|----------|------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Teiidae        | Cnemidophorus rostralis    | Ugueto and Harvey 2010            | DD        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Teiidae        | Cnemidophorus senectus     | Ugueto, Harvey and Rivas 2009     | DD        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Tropiduridae   | Plica rayi                 | s/i                               | DD        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Squamata   | Viperidae      | Bothrops medusa            | s/i                               | EN        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Testudines | Chelidae       | Batrachemys heliostemma    | McCord, Joseph-Ouni & Lamar, 2001 | DD        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Testudines | Chelidae       | Mesoclemmys zuliae         | (Pritchard & Trebbau, 1984)       | VU        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Testudines | Cheloniidae    | Caretta caretta            | (Linnaeus, 1758)                  | EN        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Testudines | Cheloniidae    | Chelonia mydas             | (Linnaeus, 1758)                  | EN        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Testudines | Cheloniidae    | Eretmochelys imbricata     | (Linnaeus, 1766)                  | CR        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Testudines | Cheloniidae    | Lepidochelys olivacea      | (Eschscholtz, 1829)               | EN        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Testudines | Dermochelyidae | Dermochelys coriacea       | (Vandelli, 1761)                  | EN        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Testudines | Geoemydidae    | Rhinoclemmys diademata     | (Mertens, 1954)                   | EN        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Testudines | Geoemydidae    | Rhinoclemmys flammigera    | (Paolillo 1985)                   | EN        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Testudines | Podocnemididae | Peltocephalus dumerilianus | (Schweigger, 1812)                | VU        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Testudines | Podocnemididae | Podocnemis erythrocephala  | (Spix, 1824)                      | VU        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Testudines | Podocnemididae | Podocnemis expansa         | (Schweigger, 1812)                | CR        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Testudines | Podocnemididae | Podocnemis unifilis        | Troschel, 1848                    | VU        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Testudines | Testudinidae   | Chelonoidis carbonaria     | (Spix, 1824)                      | NT        |
| Chordata | Reptilia | Testudines | Testudinidae   | Chelonoidis denticulata    | (Linnaeus, 1766)                  | NT        |
|          |          |            |                |                            | <b>Subtotal</b>                   | <b>54</b> |

#### Anfibios

| Phylum   | Clase    | Orden | Familia   | Nombre Científico       | Autoridad Taxonómica | Categoría |
|----------|----------|-------|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufonidae | Atelopus carbonerensis  | Rivero, 1972         | CR        |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufonidae | Atelopus chrysocorallus | La Marca, 1994       | CR        |

|          |          |       |      |                                  |  |    |
|----------|----------|-------|------|----------------------------------|--|----|
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufo | <i>Atelopus cruciger</i>         | (Lichtenstein & Martens, 1856)           | CR |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufo | <i>Atelopus mucubajensis</i>     | Rivero, 1974                             | CR |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufo | <i>Atelopus oxyrhynchus</i>      | Boulenger, 1903                          | CR |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufo | <i>Atelopus pinangoi</i>         | Rivero, 1980                             | CR |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufo | <i>Atelopus soriano</i>          | La Marca, 1983                           | CR |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufo | <i>Atelopus</i> sp.              | La Marca & García-Pérez [en preparación] | EN |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufo | <i>Atelopus tamaense</i>         | La Marca, García-Pérez & Renjifo, 1990   | CR |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufo | <i>Atelopus vogli</i>            | Müller, 1934                             | EX |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufo | <i>Metaphryniscus sosae</i>      | Señaris, Ayarzagüena & Gorzula, 1994     | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufo | <i>Oreophrynella cryptica</i>    | Señaris, 1995                            | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufo | <i>Oreophrynella huberi</i>      | Diego-Aransay & Gorzula, 1987            | VU |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufo | <i>Oreophrynella macconnelli</i> | Boulenger, 1900                          | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufo | <i>Oreophrynella nigra</i>       | Señaris, Ayarzagüena & Gorzula, 1994     | VU |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufo | <i>Oreophrynella quelchii</i>    | (Boulenger, 1895)                        | VU |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufo | <i>Oreophrynella vasquezii</i>   | Señaris, Ayarzagüena & Gorzula, 1994     | VU |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufo | <i>Rhinella nattereri</i>        | (Bokermann, 1967)                        | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Bufo | <i>Rhinella sclerocephala</i>    | (Mijares-Urrutia & Arends, 2001)         | DD |

|          |          |       |                |  |                                      |    |
|----------|----------|-------|----------------|--|--------------------------------------|----|
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Centrolenidae  | <i>Allophryne ruthveni</i>               | Gaige, 1926                          | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Centrolenidae  | <i>Celsiella revocata</i>                | (Rivero, 1985)                       | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Centrolenidae  | <i>Celsiella vozmedianoi</i>             | (Ayarzagüena & Señaris, 1997 "1996") | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Centrolenidae  | <i>Centrolene altitudinalis</i>          | (Rivero, 1968)                       | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Centrolenidae  | <i>Cochranella duidaeana</i>             | (Ayarzagüena, 1992)                  | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Centrolenidae  | <i>Cochranella riveroi</i>               | (Ayarzagüena, 1992)                  | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Centrolenidae  | <i>Hyalinobatrachium fragile</i>         | (Rivero, 1985)                       | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Centrolenidae  | <i>Hyalinobatrachium guairarepanense</i> | Señaris, 2001                        | EN |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Centrolenidae  | <i>Hyalinobatrachium ibama</i>           | Ruíz-Carranza & Lynch, 1998          | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Centrolenidae  | <i>Hyalinobatrachium mesai</i>           | Barrio-Amorós & Brewer-Carías, 2008  | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Centrolenidae  | <i>Hyalinobatrachium orientale</i>       | (Rivero, 1968)                       | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Centrolenidae  | <i>Hyalinobatrachium orcostale</i>       | (Rivero, 1968)                       | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Centrolenidae  | <i>Vitreorana castroviejo</i>            | (Ayarzagüena & Señaris, 1997 "1996") | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Ceuthomantidae | <i>Ceuthomantis aracamuni</i>            | (Barrio-Amorós & Molina, 2006)       | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Ceuthomantidae | <i>Ceuthomantis cavernibardus</i>        | (Myers & Donnelly, 1997)             | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Ceuthomantidae | <i>Ceuthomantis duellmani</i>            | Barrio-Amorós 2010                   | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | <i>Dischidodactylus colonnelloi</i>      | Ayarzagüena, 1983                    | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | <i>Dischidodactylus duidensis</i>        | (Rivero, 1968)                       | NT |

|          |          |       |                |                             |  |    |
|----------|----------|-------|----------------|-----------------------------|--|----|
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis abakapa        | Rojas-Runjaic, Salerno, Señaris et Pauly, 2013 | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis ameliae        | Barrio-Amorós 2012 (2011)                      | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis anolirex       | (Lynch, 1983)                                  | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis anotis         | (Walker & Test, 1955)                          | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis aureoventris   | Kok, Means & Bossuyt 2011                      | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis auricarens     | (Myers & Donnelly, 2008)                       | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis avius          | (Myers & Donnelly, 1997)                       | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis bicumulus      | (Peters, 1863)                                 | EN |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis boconoensis    | (Rivero & Mayorga, 1973)                       | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis briceni        | (Boulenger, 1903)                              | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis cantitans      | (Myers & Donnelly, 1996)                       | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis colostichos    | (La Marca & Smith, 1982)                       | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis conservatio    | Barrio-Amorós, Heinicke & Hedges 2013          | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis culatensis     | (La Marca, 2007)                               | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis fasciatus      | Barrio-Amorós, Rojas-Runjaic & Infante, 2007   | EN |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis flabellidiscus | (La Marca, 2007)                               | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis ginesi         | (Rivero, 1964)                                 | NT |

|          |          |       |                |                              |   |    |
|----------|----------|-------|----------------|------------------------------|---|----|
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis gryllus         | Barrio-Amoros, Guayasamin & Hedges 2012             | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis guaiquinimensis | (Schlüter & Rödder, 2007)                           | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis imthurni        | Kok, 2013   | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis incertus        | (Lutz, 1927)  | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis jabonensis      | (La Marca, 2007)                                    | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis jamescameroni   | Kok, 2013   | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis kareliae        | (La Marca, 2005)                                    | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis lancinii        | (Donoso-Barros, 1965)                               | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis lassoalcalai    | Barrio-Amorós, Rojas-Runjaic & Barros 2010          | VU |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis marahuaka       | (Fuentes & Barrio-Amorós, 2004)                     | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis melanoproctus   | (Rivero, 1984)                                      | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis memorans        | (Myers & Donnelly, 1997)                            | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis mondolfii       | (Rivero, 1984)                                      | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis muchimuk        | Barrio-Amoros, Mesa, Brewer-Carias & McDiarmid 2010 | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis paramerus       | (Rivero, 1984)                                      | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis pedimontanus    | (La Marca, 2004)                                    | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis pleurostriatus  | (Rivero, 1984)                                      | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis pruinatus       | (Myers & Donnelly, 1996)                            | VU |



|          |          |       |                |                              |   |    |
|----------|----------|-------|----------------|------------------------------|---|----|
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis reticulatus     | (Walker & Test, 1955)                               | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis rhigophilus     | (La Marca, 2007)                                    | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis rivasi          | Barrio-Amorós, Rojas-Runjaic & Barros 2010          | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis riveroi         | (Lynch & La Marca, 1993)                            | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis rozei           | (Rivero, 1961)                                      | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis sarisarinama    | Barrio-Amorós & Brewer-Carías, 2008                 | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis stenodiscus     | (Walker & Test, 1955)                               | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis telefericus     | (La Marca, 2005)                                    | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis thyellus        | (La Marca, 2007)                                    | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis tubernasus      | (Rivero, 1984)                                      | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis turik           | Barrio-Amorós, Rojas-Runjaic & Infante, 2008 "2007" | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis turumiquirensis | (Rivero, 1961)                                      | EN |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis vanadise        | (La Marca, 1984)                                    | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis yaviensis       | (Myers & Donnelly, 1996)                            | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis yuruaniensis    | Rödder & Jungfer, 2008                              | VU |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Pristimantis yustizi         | (Barrio-Amorós & Chacón, 2004)                      | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Strabomantis biporcatus      | (Peters, 1863)                                      | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Craugastoridae | Tachiramantis lentiginosus   | (Rivero, 1984)                                      | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae  | Allobates bromelicola        | (Test, 1956)  | DD |

|          |          |       |               |                               |  |    |
|----------|----------|-------|---------------|-------------------------------|--|----|
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Allobates caribe              | Barrio-Amorós,<br>Rivas & Kaiser,<br>2006    | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Allobates humilis             | (Rivero, 1980<br>"1978")                     | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Allobates mandelorum          | (Schmidt, 1932)                              | EN |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Allobates sanmartini          | (Rivero, Langone<br>& Prigioni, 1986)        | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Allobates undulatus           | (Myers &<br>Donelly, 2001)                   | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Anomaloglossus ayarzaguenai   | (La Marca, 1997<br>"1996")                   | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Anomaloglossus breweri        | (Barrio-Amorós,<br>2006)                     | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Anomaloglossus guanayensis    | (La Marca, 1997<br>"1996")                   | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Anomaloglossus moffetti       | Barrio-Amorós &<br>Brewer-Carías,<br>2008    | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Anomaloglossus murisipanensis | (La Marca, 1997<br>"1996")                   | VU |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Anomaloglossus parimae        | (La Marca, 1997<br>"1996")                   | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Anomaloglossus parkerae       | (Meinhardt &<br>Parmelee, 1996)              | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Anomaloglossus roraima        | (La Marca, 1997<br>"1996")                   | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Anomaloglossus shrevei        | (Rivero, 1961)                               | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Anomaloglossus tamacuarensis  | (Myers &<br>Donelly, 1997)                   | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Anomaloglossus triunfo        | (Barrio-Amorós,<br>Fuentes & Rivas,<br>2004) | DD |

|          |          |       |               |                                  |  |    |
|----------|----------|-------|---------------|----------------------------------|--|----|
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Anomaloglossus verbeeksnyderorum | Barrio-Amoros, Santos & Jovanovic 2010 | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Anomaloglossus wothuja           | (Barrio-Amorós, Fuentes & Rivas, 2004) | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates alboguttatus          | (Boulenger, 1903)                      | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates cannatellai           | Barrio-Amorós & Santos 2012            | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates capurinensis          | (Péfaur, 1993)                         | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates duranti               | (Péfaur, 1985)                         | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates ericksonae            | Barrio-Amorós & Santos 2012            | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates haydeae               | (Rivero, 1978 "1976")                  | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates leopardalis           | (Rivero, 1980 "1978")                  | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates mayorgai              | (Rivero, 1980 "1978")                  | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates meridensis            | (Dole & Durant, 1973 "1972")           | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates molinarii             | (La Marca, 1985)                       | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates nocturnus             | Myers, Paolillo & Daly, 1991           | CR |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates ornatissimus          | Barrio-Amoros, Rivero & Santos 2011    | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates orostoma              | (Rivero, 1978 "1976")                  | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates saltuensis            | (Rivero 1980 "1978")                   | NT |

|          |          |       |               |                           |  |    |
|----------|----------|-------|---------------|---------------------------|--|----|
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates serranus       | (Péfaur, 1985)   | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates tokuko         | Rojas-Runjaic, Infante-Rivero & Barrio-Amorós, 2011          | VU |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates walterarpi     | La Marca & Otero 2012  | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Aromobates zippeli        | Barrio-Amorós & Santos 2012                                  | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Mannophryne caquetio      | Mijares-Urrutia & Arends, 1999                               | CR |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Mannophryne collaris      | (Boulenger, 1912)  | EN |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Mannophryne cordilleriana | La Marca, 1995 "1994"  | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Mannophryne lamarcai      | Mijares-Urrutia & Arends, 1999                               | CR |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Mannophryne larandina     | (Yúztiz, 1991)   | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Mannophryne leonardoi     | Manzanilla, La Marca, Jowers, Sánchez and García-Paris, 2005 | EN |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Mannophryne neblina       | (Test, 1956)   | CR |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Mannophryne oblitterata   | (Rivero, 1984)   | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Mannophryne orellana      | Barrio-Amorós, Santos & Molina 2010                          | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Mannophryne riveroi       | (Donoso-Barros, 1965)  | EN |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae | Mannophryne speeri        | La Marca 2009  | NT |

|          |          |       |                |                           |   |    |
|----------|----------|-------|----------------|---------------------------|---|----|
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae  | Mannophryne trujillensis  | Vargas Galarce and La Marca, 2007                   | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae  | Mannophryne urticans      | Barrio-Amoros, Santos & Molina 2010                 | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae  | Mannophryne venezuelensis | Manzanilla, Jowers, La Marca and García-Paris, 2007 | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae  | Mannophryne yustizi       | (La Marca, 1989)                                    | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae  | Minyobates steyermarki    | (Rivero, 1971)                                      | CR |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Dendrobatidae  | Prostherapis dunni        | Rivero, 1961  | CR |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hemiphractidae | Cryptobatrachus remotus   | Infante-Rivero, Rojas-Runjaic & Barrio-Amorós, 2008 | VU |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hemiphractidae | Flectonotus fitzgeraldi   | (Parker, 1934)                                      | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hemiphractidae | Gastrotheca helenae       | Dunn, 1944  | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hemiphractidae | Gastrotheca ovifera       | (Lichtenstein & Weinland, 1854)                     | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hemiphractidae | Gastrotheca walkeri       | Duellman, 1980                                      | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hemiphractidae | Gastrotheca williamsoni   | Gaige, 1922   | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hemiphractidae | Gastrotheca yacambuensis  | Yústiz, 1976  | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hemiphractidae | Stefania breweri          | Barrio-Amorós & Fuentes, 2003                       | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hemiphractidae | Stefania goini            | Rivero, 1968  | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hemiphractidae | Stefania marahuaguensis   | (Rivero, 1961)                                      | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hemiphractidae | Stefania oculosa          | Señaris, Ayarzagüena & Gorzula, 1997 "1996"         | DD |

|          |          |       |                |                          |  |    |
|----------|----------|-------|----------------|--------------------------|--|----|
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hemiphractidae | Stefania percristata     | Señaris,<br>Ayarzagüena &<br>Gorzula, 1997<br>"1996" | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hemiphractidae | Stefania riae            | Duellman &<br>Hoogmoed, 1984                         | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hemiphractidae | Stefania riveroi         | Señaris,<br>Ayarzagüena &<br>Gorzula, 1997<br>"1996" | VU |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hemiphractidae | Stefania satelles        | Señaris,<br>Ayarzagüena &<br>Gorzula, 1997<br>"1996" | VU |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hemiphractidae | Stefania schuberti       | Señaris,<br>Ayarzagüena &<br>Gorzula, 1997<br>"1996" | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hemiphractidae | Stefania tamacuarina     | Myers &<br>Donnelly, 1997                            | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae        | Agalychnis medinae       | (Funkhouser,<br>1962)                                | EN |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae        | Boana alemani            | (Rivero, 1964)                                       | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae        | Boana rhythmica          | (Señaris &<br>Ayarzagüena,<br>2002)                  | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae        | Dendropsophus amicum     | (Mijares-Urrutia,<br>1998)                           | CR |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae        | Dendropsophus battersbyi | (Rivero, 1961)                                       | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae        | Dendropsophus meridensis | (Rivero, 1961)                                       | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae        | Dendropsophus yaracuyan  | (Mijares-Urrutia<br>& Rivero, 2000)                  | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae        | Hyloscirtus estevesi     | (Rivero, 1968)                                       | DD |

|          |          |       |                 |                           |                                      |    |
|----------|----------|-------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----|
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae         | Hyloscirtus jahni         | (Rivero, 1961)                       | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae         | Hyloscirtus platydactylus | (Boulenger, 1905)                    | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae         | Hypsiboas pulidoi         | (Rivero, 1968)                       | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae         | Myersiohyla aromatica     | (Ayarzagüena & Señaris, 1994 "1993") | VU |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae         | Myersiohyla chamaeleo     | Faivovich, McDiarmid et Myers, 2013  | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae         | Myersiohyla inparquesi    | (Ayarzagüena & Señaris, 1994 "1993") | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae         | Myersiohyla loveridgei    | (Rivero, 1961)                       | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae         | Myersiohyla neblinaria    | Faivovich, McDiarmid et Myers, 2013  | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae         | Phyllomedusa neildi       | Barrio-Amorós, 2006                  | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae         | Phytotriades auratus      | (Boulenger, 1917)                    | CR |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae         | Scinax baumgardneri       | (Rivero, 1961)                       | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae         | Tepuihyla aecii           | Ayarzagüena, Señaris & Gorzula, 1992 | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae         | Tepuihyla luteolabris     | Ayarzagüena, Señaris & Gorzula, 1992 | NT |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Hylidae         | Tepuihyla rodriguezi      | Rivero, 1968                         | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Leptodactylidae | Leptodactylus bolivianus  | Boulenger, 1898                      | DD |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura | Leptodactylidae | Leptodactylus magistris   | Mijares-Urrutia, 1997                | CR |

|          |          |             |                 |                              |   |            |
|----------|----------|-------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---|------------|
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura       | Leptodactylidae | Leptodactylus sp.            | La Marca (en preparación)   | EN         |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura       | Leptodactylidae | Leptodactylus turimiquensis  | Heyer, 2005   | NT         |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Anura       | Microhylidae    | Adelastes hylonomos          | Zweifel, 1986   | DD         |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Caudata     | Plethodontidae  | Bolitoglossa borburata       | Trapido, 1942   | NT         |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Caudata     | Plethodontidae  | Bolitoglossa guaramacalensis | Schargel, García-Pérez & Smith, 2002  | NT         |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Caudata     | Plethodontidae  | Bolitoglossa leandrae        | Acevedo, Wake, Márquez, Silva, Franco et Amézquita, 2013  | DD         |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Caudata     | Plethodontidae  | Bolitoglossa mucuyensis      | García-Gutierrez, Escalona, Mora, Díaz de Pascual & Fermin 2013   | DD         |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Caudata     | Plethodontidae  | Bolitoglossa orestes         | Brame & Wake, 1962  | VU         |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Caudata     | Plethodontidae  | Bolitoglossa tamaense        | Acevedo, Wake, Márquez, Silva, Franco et Amézquita, 2013<br>Bolitoglossa tamaense<br>Acevedo, Wake, Márquez, Silva, Franco et Amézquita, 2013 | DD         |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Gymnophiona | Caeciliidae     | Caecilia flavopunctata       | Roze & Solano, 1963   | DD         |
| Chordata | Amphibia | Gymnophiona | Siphonopidae    | Microcaecilia rabei          | (Roze & Solano, 1963)   | DD         |
|          |          |             |                 |                              | <b>Subtotal</b>   | <b>197</b> |



Peces óseos

| Phylum   | Clase          | Orden             | Familia          | Nombre Científico              | Autoridad Taxonómica                              | Categoría |
|----------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---|-----------|
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Atheriniformes    | Atherinopsidae   | Atherinella venezuelae         | (Eigenmann 1920)                                  | EN        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Batrachoidiformes | Batrachoididae   | Batrachoides manglae           | Cervigón, 1964                                    | DD        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Characiformes     | Characidae       | Bryconamericus charalae        | Román-Valencia 2002                               | VU        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Characiformes     | Characidae       | Colossoma macropomum           | (Cuvier 1818)                                     | NT        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Characiformes     | Characidae       | Creagrutus crenatus            | Vari & Harold 2001                                | EN        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Characiformes     | Characidae       | Creagrutus lepidus             | Vari, Harold, Lasso & Machado-Allison, 1993       | NT        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Characiformes     | Characidae       | Hyphessobrycon fernandezi      | Fernández-Yépez, 1972                             | NT        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Characiformes     | Characidae       | Moenkhausia pittieri           | Eigenmann, 1920                                   | VU        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Characiformes     | Characidae       | Mylossoma acanthogaster        | (Valenciennes 1850)                               | VU        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Characiformes     | Characidae       | Mylossoma aureum               | (Spix y Agassiz 1829)                             | DD        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Characiformes     | Characidae       | Piaractus brachypomus          | (Cuvier 1818)                                     | NT        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Characiformes     | Characidae       | Serrasalmus neveriensis        | Machado-Allison, Fink, López-Rojas & Rodenas 1993 | EN        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Characiformes     | Crenuchidae      | Melanocharacidium melanopteron | Buckup, 1993                                      | DD        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Characiformes     | Curimatidae      | Potamorhina laticeps           | (Valenciennes 1850)                               | VU        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Characiformes     | Prochilodontidae | Prochilodus reticulatus        | Valenciennes 1850                                 | EN        |

|          |                |                    |               |                           |                                  |    |
|----------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----|
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Clupeiformes       | Clupeidae     | Jenkinsia parvula         | Cervigón & Velázquez, 1978       | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Cyprinodontiformes | Rivulidae     | Austrofundulus guajira    | Hrbek, Taphorn & Thomerson, 2004 | VU |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Cyprinodontiformes | Rivulidae     | Austrofundulus leohoignei | Hrbek, Taphorn & Thomerson, 2004 | VU |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Cyprinodontiformes | Rivulidae     | Rachovia brevis           | (Regan 1912)                     | EN |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Cyprinodontiformes | Rivulidae     | Rachovia hummelincki      | Beaufort, 1940                   | VU |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Gymnotiformes      | Apteronotidae | Apteronotus apurensis     | Fernández-Yépez, 1968            | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes        | Chaenopsidae  | Protemblemaria punctata   | Cervigón, 1966                   | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes        | Cichlidae     | Cichla ocellaris          | Bloch & Schneider, 1801          | EN |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes        | Cichlidae     | Pterophyllum altum        | Pellegrin, 1903                  | NT |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes        | Haemulidae    | Anisotremus moricandi     | Ranzani, 1842                    | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes        | Istiophoridae | Kajikia albida            | Poey, 1860                       | VU |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes        | Labridae      | Lachnolaimus maximus      | Walbaum, 1792                    | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes        | Lutjanidae    | Lutjanus analis           | Cuvier, 1828                     | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes        | Lutjanidae    | Lutjanus cyanopterus      | Cuvier, 1828                     | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes        | Scaridae      | Scarus guacamaia          | Cuvier, 1829                     | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes        | Scaridae      | Sparisoma griseorubrum    | Cervigón, 1982                   | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes        | Scombridae    | Thunnus alalunga          | Cetti, 1777                      | VU |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes        | Scombridae    | Thunnus albacares         | Bonnaterre, 1788                 | NT |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes        | Scombridae    | Thunnus obesus            | Lowe, 1839                       | VU |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes        | Scombridae    | Thunnus thynnus           | Linnaeus, 1758                   | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes        | Serranidae    | Dermatolepis inermis      | Valenciennes, 1833               | DD |

|          |                |              |               |                             |                       |    |
|----------|----------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----|
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes  | Serranidae    | Epinephelus itajara         | (Lichtenstein 1822)   | CR |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes  | Serranidae    | Epinephelus morio           | Valenciennes, 1828    | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes  | Serranidae    | Epinephelus striatus        | Bloch, 1792           | EN |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes  | Serranidae    | Hyporthodus flavolimbatus   | Poey, 1865            | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes  | Serranidae    | Hyporthodus niveatus        | Valenciennes, 1828    | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes  | Serranidae    | Mycteroperca cidi           | Cervigón, 1966        | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes  | Serranidae    | Mycteroperca interstitialis | Poey, 1860            | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes  | Serranidae    | Mycteroperca venenosa       | Linnaeus, 1758        | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes  | Serranidae    | Paralabrax dewegeri         | Metzelaar, 1919       | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes  | Sparidae      | Pagrus pagrus               | Linnaeus, 1758        | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Perciformes  | Xiphiidae     | Xiphias gladius             | Linnaeus, 1758        | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Ariidae       | Sciades parkeri             | Traill, 1832          | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Aspredinidae  | Dupouyichthys sapito        | Schultz, 1944         | EN |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Astroblepidae | Astroblepus orientalis      | (Boulenger 1903)      | EN |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Astroblepidae | Astroblepus phelpsi         | Schultz, 1944         | EN |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Cetopsidae    | Cetopsis motatanensis       | Schultz, 1944         | EN |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Doradidae     | Doraops zuloagai            | Schultz, 1944         | NT |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Heptapteridae | Cetopsorhamdia picklei      | Schultz, 1944         | EN |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Heptapteridae | Pimelodella martinezi       | Fernández-Yépez, 1970 | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Heptapteridae | Pimelodella tapatapae       | Eigenmann, 1920       | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Heptapteridae | Rhamdia humilis             | (Günther 1864)        | NT |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Loricariidae  | Ancistrus falconensis       | s/i                   | VU |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Loricariidae  | Ancistrus galani            | Pérez & Vilorio, 1994 | VU |

|          |                |              |              |                               |   |    |
|----------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---|----|
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Loricariidae | Chaetostoma guairense         | Steindachner, 1881                          | VU |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Loricariidae | Chaetostoma pearsei           | Eigenmann, 1920                             | EN |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Loricariidae | Cordylancistrus nephelion     | Provenzano & Milani, 2006                   | CR |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Loricariidae | Farlowella curtirostra        | Myers, 1942                                 | EN |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Loricariidae | Farlowella martini            | Fernández-Yépez, 1972                       | EN |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Loricariidae | Farlowella taphorni           | Retzer & Page, 1997                         | EN |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Loricariidae | Lithogenes valencia           | Provenzano, Schaefer, Baskin & Royero, 2003 | EX |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Loricariidae | Panaque suttonorum            | Schultz, 1944                               | DD |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Loricariidae | Rineloricaria caracasensis    | (Bleeker 1862)                              | EN |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Loricariidae | Rineloricaria rupestris       | (Schultz 1944)                              | VU |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Pimelodidae  | Batrochoglanis mathisoni      | Fernández-Yépez, 1972                       | VU |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Pimelodidae  | Brachyplatystoma filamentosum | (Lichtenstein 1819)                         | NT |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Pimelodidae  | Brachyplatystoma juruense     | (Boulenger 1898)                            | EN |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Pimelodidae  | Brachyplatystoma rousseauxi   | (Castelnau 1855)                            | NT |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Pimelodidae  | Brachyplatystoma vaillanti    | (Valenciennes 1840)                         | NT |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Pimelodidae  | Phractocephalus hemiliopterus | (Bloch y Schneider 1801)                    | NT |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Pimelodidae  | Platysilurus malarma          | Schultz, 1944                               | VU |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes | Pimelodidae  | Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum    | (Linnaeus 1766)                             | NT |

|          |                |                   |                  |                             |   |           |
|----------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---|-----------|
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes      | Pimelodidae      | Pseudoplatystoma tigrinum   | (Valenciennes 1840)                         | NT        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes      | Pimelodidae      | Sorubim cuspicaudus         | Littmann, Burr & Nass, 2000                 | VU        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes      | Pimelodidae      | Sorubimichthys planiceps    | (Spix y Agassiz 1829)                       | VU        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes      | Pimelodidae      | Zungaro zungaro             | (Humboldt 1821)                             | NT        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes      | Trichomycteridae | Trichomycterus arleoi       | (Fernández-Yépez 1972)                      | EN        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes      | Trichomycteridae | Trichomycterus emanueli     | (Schultz 1944)                              | EN        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes      | Trichomycteridae | Trichomycterus meridae      | Regan, 1903                                 | EN        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes      | Trichomycteridae | Trichomycterus mondolfi     | (Schultz 1945)                              | EN        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes      | Trichomycteridae | Trichomycterus motatanensis | (Schultz 1944)                              | EN        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes      | Trichomycteridae | Trichomycterus spelaesus    | DoNascimento, Villarreal & Provenzano, 2001 | VU        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Siluriformes      | Trichomycteridae | Tridensimilis venezuelae    | Schultz, 1944                               | DD        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Syngnathiformes   | Syngnathidae     | Hippocampus erectus         | Perry, 1810-1811                            | VU        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Syngnathiformes   | Syngnathidae     | Hippocampus reidi           | Ginsburg, 1933                              | VU        |
| Chordata | Actinopterygii | Tetraodontiformes | Balistidae       | Balistes vetula             | Linnaeus, 1758                              | DD        |
|          |                |                   |                  |                             | <b>Subtotal</b>                             | <b>91</b> |

#### Peces cartilaginosos (elasmobranquios)

| Phylum   | Clase          | Orden             | Familia        | Nombre Científico        | Autoridad Taxonómica  | Categoría |
|----------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Carcharhinidae | Carcharhinus falciformis | Müller & Henle, 1839  | VU        |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Carcharhinidae | Carcharhinus leucas      | (Müller y Henle 1841) | DD        |

|          |                |                   |                |                          |                           |    |
|----------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----|
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Carcharhinidae | Carcharhinus limbatus    | Müller & Henle, 1839      | VU |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Carcharhinidae | Carcharhinus longimanus  | Poey, 1861                | EN |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Carcharhinidae | Carcharhinus obscurus    | Valenciennes 1839         | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Carcharhinidae | Carcharhinus perezii     | Poey, 1876                | NT |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Carcharhinidae | Carcharhinus plumbeus    | Nardo, 1827               | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Carcharhinidae | Carcharhinus porosus     | Ranzani, 1839             | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Carcharhinidae | Carcharhinus signatus    | s/i                       | VU |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Carcharhinidae | Galeocerdo cuvier        | Péron & Lesueur, 1822     | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Carcharhinidae | Isogomphodon oxyrhynchus | Müller & Henle, 1839      | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Carcharhinidae | Negaprion brevirostris   | Poey, 1868                | NT |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Carcharhinidae | Prionace glauca          | Linnaeus, 1758            | VU |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Carcharhinidae | Rhizoprionodon landii    | Müller & Henle, 1839      | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Scyliorhinidae | Apristurus canutus       | Springer & Heemstra, 1979 | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Scyliorhinidae | Apristurus laurussonii   | Saemundsson, 1922         | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Scyliorhinidae | Apristurus riveri        | Bigelow & Schroeder, 1944 | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Sphyrnidae     | Sphyrna lewini           | Griffith & Smith, 1834    | EN |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Sphyrnidae     | Sphyrna media            | Springer, 1940            | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Sphyrnidae     | Sphyrna mokarran         | Rüppell, 1837             | VU |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Sphyrnidae     | Sphyrna tudes            | Valenciennes, 1822        | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Triakidae      | Mustelus canis           | Mitchill, 1815            | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Triakidae      | Mustelus higmani         | s/i                       | VU |

|          |                |                   |                    |                        |                                       |    |
|----------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|----|
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Carcharhiniformes | Triakidae          | Mustelus minicanis     | Heemstra, 1997                        | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Chimaeriformes    | Rhinochimaeridae   | Neoharriotta carri     | Bullis & Carpenter, 1966              | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Hexanchiformes    | Hexanchidae        | Hexanchus griseus      | Bonnaterre, 1788                      | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Lamniformes       | Alopiidae          | Alopias superciliosus  | Lowe, 1840                            | VU |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Lamniformes       | Alopiidae          | Alopias vulpinus       | Bonnaterre, 1788                      | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Lamniformes       | Lamnidae           | Isurus oxyrinchus      | Rafinesque, 1810                      | VU |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Myliobatiformes   | Dasyatidae         | Dasyatis americana     | Hildebrand y Schroeder 1928           | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Myliobatiformes   | Dasyatidae         | Dasyatis colarensis    | Santos, Gomes & Charvet-Almeida, 2004 | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Myliobatiformes   | Dasyatidae         | Dasyatis geijskesi     | Boeseman 1948                         | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Myliobatiformes   | Dasyatidae         | Dasyatis guttata       | (Bloch y Schneider 1801)              | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Myliobatiformes   | Dasyatidae         | Himantura schmardae    | (Werner 1904)                         | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Myliobatiformes   | Gymnuridae         | Gymnura altavela       | Linnaeus, 1758                        | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Myliobatiformes   | Gymnuridae         | Gymnura micrura        | (Bloch y Schneider 1801)              | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Myliobatiformes   | Myliobatididae     | Aetobatus narinari     | (Euphrasen 1790)                      | VU |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Myliobatiformes   | Potamotrygonidae   | Potamotrygon motoro    | (Müller y Henle 1841)                 | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Myliobatiformes   | Rhinopteridae      | Rhinoptera bonasus     | Mitchill, 1815                        | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Orectolobiformes  | Ginglymostomatidae | Ginglymostoma cirratum | Bonnaterre, 1788                      | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Orectolobiformes  | Rhincodontidae     | Rhincodon typus        | Smith, 1828                           | DD |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Pristiformes      | Pristidae          | Pristis pectinata      | Latham 1794                           | CR |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Pristiformes      | Pristidae          | Pristis pristis        | (Linnaeus 1758)                       | CR |

|          |                |                 |                     |                         |                           |           |
|----------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Rajiformes      | Myliobatidae/mobila | Manta birostris         | Walbaum, 1792             | DD        |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Rajiformes      | Myliobatidae/mobula | Mobula tarapacana       | Philippi, 1892            | DD        |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Rajiformes      | Rajidae             | Gurgesiella atlantica   | Bigelow & Schroeder, 1962 | DD        |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Rajiformes      | Rajidae             | Raja cervigoni          | Bigelow & Schroeder, 1964 | DD        |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Rajiformes      | Urotrygonidae       | Urotrygon venezuelae    | Schultz, 1949             | DD        |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Squaliformes    | Etmopteridae        | Etmopterus perryi       | Springer & Burgess, 1985  | DD        |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Squaliformes    | Oxynotidae          | Oxynotus caribbaeus     | Cervigón, 1961            | DD        |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Squaliformes    | Squalidae           | Squalus cubensis        | Howell Rivero, 1936       | DD        |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Squatiniformes  | Squatinidae         | Squatina dumeril        | Lesueur, 1818             | DD        |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Torpediniformes | Narcinidae          | Diplobatis guamachensis | Salazar, 1957             | DD        |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Torpediniformes | Narcinidae          | Diplobatus pictus       | Palmer, 1950              | DD        |
| Chordata | Chondrichthyes | Torpediniformes | Narcinidae          | Narcine bancroftii      | Griffith, 1834            | DD        |
|          |                |                 |                     |                         | <b>Subtotal</b>           | <b>55</b> |



## Invertebrados

### Insectos

| Phylum     | Clase   | Orden       | Familia      | Nombre Científico          | Autoridad Taxonómica             | Categoría |
|------------|---------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Coleoptera  | Carabidae    | Speleodesmoides raveloi    | Mateu, 1978                      | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Coleoptera  | Catopidae    | Neotropospeonella decui    | Pace, 1983                       | VU        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Coleoptera  | Dytiscidae   | Trogloguignotus concii     | Sanfilippo, 1958                 | VU        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Coleoptera  | Scarabaeidae | Ateuchus ambiguus          | s/i                              | EN        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Coleoptera  | Scarabaeidae | Canthonella gomezi         | s/i                              | EN        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Coleoptera  | Scarabaeidae | Cryptocanthon nebulinus    | s/i                              | EN        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Coleoptera  | Scarabaeidae | Cryptocanthon punctatus    | s/i                              | EN        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Coleoptera  | Scarabaeidae | Sulcophanaeus auricollis   | s/i                              | VU        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Coleoptera  | Scarabeidae  | Eurysternus impressicollis | Castelnau 1840                   | VU        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Dictyoptera | Blattellidae | Paranocticola venezuelana  | Bonfils, 1987                    | VU        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Hymenoptera | Apidae       | Eufriesea boharti          | Kimsey, 1977                     | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Hymenoptera | Apidae       | Eufriesea chaconi          | González & Gaiani, 1989          | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Hymenoptera | Apidae       | Eufriesea kimimari         | González & Gaiani, 1989          | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Hymenoptera | Apidae       | Eufriesea limbata          | Mocsáry, 1897                    | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Castniidae   | Athis axaqua               | González & Fernández-Yépez, 1992 | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Castniidae   | Athis fusciorubra          | Houlbert, 1917                   | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Castniidae   | Corybanthes mathani        | Oberthür, 1881                   | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Castniidae   | Feschaeria amycus          | Cramer, 1779                     | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Castniidae   | Haemonides cronida         | Herrich-Schäffer, 1854           | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Castniidae   | Synpalamides orestes       | Walker, 1854                     | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Hesperiidae  | Atalopedes clarkei         | Burns, 1989                      | NT        |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Hesperiidae  | Ardaris eximia             | s/i                              | VU        |

|            |         |             |             |                          |                                      |    |
|------------|---------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----|
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Hesperiidae | Ardaris hantra           | s/i                                  | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Hesperiidae | Hylephila ignorans       | s/i                                  | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Lycaenidae  | Ministrymon albimimicus  | s/i                                  | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Lycaenidae  | Solanorum pyrczi         | Johnson, Le Crom & Constantino, 1997 | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Lycaenidae  | Theorema pyrczia         | s/i                                  | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Altopedaliodes tamaensis | Viloria y Pyrcz 2007                 | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Dangond dangondi         | Adams & Bernard, 1979                | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Diaphanos curvignathos   | Viloria, 1994                        | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Diaphanos fuscus         | Viloria, 1994                        | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Diaphanos huberi         | Adams & Bernard, 1981                | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Lymanopoda altaselva     | Adams & Bernard, 1979                | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Lymanopoda dietzi        | s/i                                  | VU |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Lymanopoda marianna      | Staudinger, 1897                     | VU |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Lymanopoda orientalis    | s/i                                  | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Lymanopoda paramera      | Adams & Bernard, 1979                | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Manerebia franciscae     | Adams & Bernard, 1979                | VU |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Manerebia pluviosa       | s/i                                  | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Pedaliodes antigua       | Adams & Bernard, 1981                | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Pedaliodes chaconi       | Viloria, 1998                        | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Pedaliodes demarmelsi    | Viloria, 1995                        | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Pedaliodes japhleta      | Butler, 1870                         | VU |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Pedaliodes ornata        | Grose-Smith & Kirby, 1895            | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Pedaliodes piletha       | Hewitson, 1862                       | DD |

|            |         |             |             |                          |                       |    |
|------------|---------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----|
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Pedaliodes pisonia       | s/i                   | VU |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Pedaliodes prytanis      | Hewitson, 1862        | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Pedaliodes suspiro       | Adams & Bernard, 1979 | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Pedaliodes terramaris    | Viloria & Pyrcz, 2000 | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Pedaliodes tyrreoides    | Adams & Bernard, 1979 | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Pedaliodes valencia      | s/i                   | CR |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Pedaliodes vallenata     | Adams & Bernard, 1979 | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Pedaliodes zuleta        | Adams & Bernard, 1979 | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Penrosada navarrae       | Adams & Bernard, 1979 | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Penrosada quinterae      | Adams & Bernard, 1979 | NT |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Philaethria browni       | s/i                   | VU |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Philaethria romeroi      | s/i                   | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Pronophila obscura       | s/i                   | VU |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Protopedaliodes kukenani | Viloria & Pyrcz, 1994 | NT |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Protopedaliodes profauna | Viloria & Pyrcz, 2000 | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Protopedaliodes ridouti  | Viloria & Pyrcz, 2000 | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Redonda bolivari         | s/i                   | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Redonda bordoni          | Viloria & Pyrcz, 2003 | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Redonda castellana       | s/i                   | VU |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Redonda centenaria       | s/i                   | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Redonda chiquinquirana   | s/i                   | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Redonda empetrus         | Thieme, 1905          | VU |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Redonda frailejona       | s/i                   | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Redonda lathraia         | s/i                   | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae | Redonda leukasmena       | s/i                   | CR |

|            |         |             |                   |                                 |                       |    |
|------------|---------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----|
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae       | Redonda lossadana               | s/i                   | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae       | Steromapedaliodes albarregas    | Adams & Bernard, 1981 | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae       | Steromapedaliodes albonotata    | Godman, 1905          | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae       | Steromapedaliodes sanchezi      | Viloria & Pyrcz, 2001 | CR |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Nymphalidae       | Steromapedaliodes schuberti     | Viloria & Pyrcz, 2001 | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Papilionidae      | Parides klagesi                 | Ehrmann, 1904         | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Lepidoptera | Pieridae          | Catasticta revancha             | Rey & Pyrcz, 1996     | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Aeshnidae         | Andaeschna timotocuica          | De Marmels, 1994      | NT |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Aeshnidae         | Rhionaeschna condor             | De Marmels, 2001      | NT |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Aeshnidae         | Rhionaeschna demarmelsi         | Von Ellenrieder, 2003 | NT |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Conagrionidae     | Hylaeonympha magoi              | Rácenis, 1968         | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Gomphidae         | Agriogomphus jessei             | Williamson, 1918      | NT |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Gomphidae         | Erpetogomphus sabaeticus        | Williamson, 1918      | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Gomphidae         | Phyllogomphoides brunneus       | Belle, 1981           | VU |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Gomphidae         | Phyllogomphoides semicircularis | Selys, 1854           | NT |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Lestidae          | Archilestes tuberalatus         | Williamson, 1921      | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Libellulidae      | Sympetrum evanescens            | De Marmels, 1992      | VU |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Libellulidae      | Sympetrum paramo                | De Marmels, 2001      | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Megapodagrionidae | Heteragrion palmichale          | Hartung, 2002         | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Megapodagrionidae | Philogenia ferox                | Rácenis, 1959         | VU |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Megapodagrionidae | Philogenia polyxena             | Calvert, 1924         | VU |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Megapodagrionidae | Sciotropis cyclanthorum         | Rácenis, 1959         | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Megapodagrionidae | Sciotropis lattkei              | De Marmels, 1994      | EN |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Megapodagrionidae | Teinopodagrion epidrium         | De Marmels, 2001      | NT |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Megapodagrionidae | Teinopodagrion turikum          | De Marmels, 2001      | NT |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Megapodagrionidae | Teinopodagrion vilorianum       | De Marmels, 2001      | NT |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Polythoridae      | Chalcothore montgomeryi         | Rácenis, 1968         | DD |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Polythoridae      | Cora inca                       | Selys, 1873           | NT |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata     | Polythoridae      | Cora xanthostoma                | Ris, 1918             | NT |

|            |         |         |                   |                       |                  |            |
|------------|---------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------|
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata | Polythoridae      | Euthore fastigiata    | Selys, 1859      | NT         |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata | Polythoridae      | Junix elumbis         | Rácenis, 1968    | DD         |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata | Polythoridae      | Polythore terminata   | Fraser, 1946     | NT         |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata | Protoneuridae     | Lamproneura lucerna   | De Marmels, 2003 | DD         |
| Arthropoda | Insecta | Odonata | Pseudostigmatidae | Mecistogaster modesta | Selys, 1860      | NT         |
|            |         |         |                   |                       | <b>Subtotal</b>  | <b>104</b> |

#### Arácnidos

| Phylum     | Clase     | Orden       | Familia         | Nombre Científico             | Autoridad Taxonómica         | Categoría |
|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|
| Arthropoda | Arachnida | Amblypygi   | Charinidae      | Charinus bordoni              | Ravelo, 1975                 | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Arachnida | Amblypygi   | Charinidae      | Charinus tronchonii           | Ravelo, 1975                 | EN        |
| Arthropoda | Arachnida | Araneae     | Theraphosidae   | Chromatopelma cyaneopubescens | Strand, 1907 / Schmidt, 1995 | EN        |
| Arthropoda | Arachnida | Opiliones   | Agoristenidae   | Trinella bordoni              | Muñoz-Cuevas, 1975           | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Arachnida | Opiliones   | Agoristenidae   | Trinella chapmani             | Rambla, 1978                 | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Arachnida | Opiliones   | Agoristenidae   | Trinella troglobia            | Rocha, 1996                  | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Arachnida | Prostigmata | Anisitsiellidae | Nilotonia simoni              | Orghidan & Gruia, 1983       | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Arachnida | Prostigmata | Limnesiidae     | Axonopsella bordoni           | Orghidan & Gruia, 1981       | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Arachnida | Prostigmata | Limnesiidae     | Axonopsella henrechi          | Orghidan & Gruia, 1981       | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Arachnida | Prostigmata | Limnesiidae     | Axonopsella linaresi          | Orghidan & Gruia, 1981       | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Arachnida | Prostigmata | Limnesiidae     | Neoaxonopsella caripense      | Orghidan & Gruia, 1981       | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Arachnida | Prostigmata | Limnesiidae     | Neomamersa apophylonga        | Gruia, 1988                  | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Arachnida | Prostigmata | Limnesiidae     | Rheolimnesia tronchoni        | Orghidan & Gruia, 1983       | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Arachnida | Prostigmata | Limnesiidae     | Rutacarus angelieri           | Orghidan & Gruia, 1983       | DD        |
|            |           |             |                 |                               | <b>Subtotal</b>              | <b>4</b>  |

#### Antozoos

| Phylum   | Clase    | Orden        | Familia     | Nombre Científico    | Autoridad Taxonómica  | Categoría |
|----------|----------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Cnidaria | Anthozoa | Scleractinia | Acroporidae | Acropora cervicornis | Lamarck, 1816         | VU        |
| Cnidaria | Anthozoa | Scleractinia | Acroporidae | Acropora palmata     | Lamarck, 1816         | VU        |
| Cnidaria | Anthozoa | Scleractinia | Faviidae    | Orbicella annularis  | Ellis & Solander 1786 | VU        |

|          |          |              |              |                      |                 |          |
|----------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------|
| Cnidaria | Anthozoa | Scleractinia | Meandrinidae | Dendrogyra cylindrus | Ehrenberg 1834  | DD       |
|          |          |              |              |                      | <b>Subtotal</b> | <b>4</b> |

#### Gastrópodos

| Phylum   | Clase      | Orden           | Familia    | Nombre Científico         | Autoridad Taxonómica  | Categoría |
|----------|------------|-----------------|------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Mollusca | Gastropoda | Caenogastropoda | Cypraeidae | Muracypraea mus           | Linnaeus, 1758        | VU        |
| Mollusca | Gastropoda | Caenogastropoda | Muricidae  | Phyllonotus margaritensis | Abbott, 1958          | DD        |
| Mollusca | Gastropoda | Caenogastropoda | Strombidae | Lobatus gigas             | Linnaeus, 1758        | VU        |
| Mollusca | Gastropoda | Caenogastropoda | Strombidae | Strombus pugilis          | Linnaeus, 1758        | DD        |
| Mollusca | Gastropoda | Caenogastropoda | Volutidae  | Voluta musica             | Linnaeus, 1758        | VU        |
| Mollusca | Gastropoda | Vetigastropoda  | Trochidae  | Cittarium pica            | <b>Linnaeus, 1758</b> | <b>VU</b> |
|          |            |                 |            |                           | <b>Subtotal</b>       | <b>6</b>  |

#### Bivalvos

| Phylum   | Clase    | Orden        | Familia   | Nombre Científico       | Autoridad Taxonómica | Categoría |
|----------|----------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| Mollusca | Bivalvia | Pteriomorpha | Ostreidae | Crassostrea rhizophorae | Guilding, 1828       | NT        |
| Mollusca | Bivalvia | Pteriomorpha | Pteriidae | Pinctada imbricata      | Roding, 1798         | NT        |
|          |          |              |           |                         | <b>Subtotal</b>      | <b>2</b>  |

#### Crustáceos

| Phylum     | Clase     | Orden         | Familia           | Nombre Científico           | Autoridad Taxonómica      | Categoría |
|------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Amphipoda     | Bogidiellidae     | Bogidiella neotropica       | Ruffo, 1952               | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Amphipoda     | Hadziidae         | Metaniphargus venezuelanus  | Stock & Botosaneanu, 1983 | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Bathynellacea | Parabathynellidae | Psolidobathynella stocki    | Schminke, 1979            | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Calanoida     | Diaptomidae       | Notodiaptomus maracaibensis | Kiefer, 1954              | DD        |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Calanoida     | Diaptomidae       | Odontodiaptomus thomseni    | Brehm, 1933               | DD        |

|            |           |            |                    |                              |                             |    |
|------------|-----------|------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----|
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Cyclopoida | Cyclopidae         | Apocyclops distans           | Kiefer, 1956                | DD |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Cyclopoida | Cyclopidae         | Hesperocyclops venezuelanus  | Galassi & Pesce, 1992       | DD |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Cyclopoida | Cyclopidae         | Metacyclops geltrudeae       | Pesce & Galassi, 1993       | DD |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Cyclopoida | Oithonidae         | Oithona hebes                | Giesbrecht, 1891            | NT |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Cyclopoida | Oithonidae         | Oithona neotropica           | Herbst, 1967                | NT |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Cyclopoida | Oithonidae         | Oithona oswaldocruzi         | Oliveira, 1945              | NT |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Decapoda   | Atyidae            | Atya dressleri               | Abele, 1975                 | VU |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Decapoda   | Carpiliidae        | Carpilius corallinus         | Herbst, 1783                | DD |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Decapoda   | Gecarcinidae       | Cardisoma guanhumi           | Latreille, 1825             | VU |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Decapoda   | Majidae            | Mithrax spinosissimus        | Lamarck, 1818               | DD |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Decapoda   | Palaemonidae       | Euryrhynchus pemoni          | Pereira, 1985               | VU |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Decapoda   | Palaemonidae       | Macrobrachium dierythrum     | Pereira, 1986               | DD |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Decapoda   | Palaemonidae       | Macrobrachium pumilum        | Pereira, 1986               | VU |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Decapoda   | Palaemonidae       | Macrobrachium reyesi         | Pereira, 1986               | EN |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Decapoda   | Palaemonidae       | Macrobrachium rodriguezi     | Pereira, 1986               | EN |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Decapoda   | Paniluridae        | Panulirus argus              | Latreille, 1804             | VU |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Decapoda   | Paniluridae        | Panulirus laevicauda         | Latreille, 1817             | DD |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Decapoda   | Pseudothelphusidae | Chaceus caecus               | Rodríguez & Bosque, 1990    | VU |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Decapoda   | Pseudothelphusidae | Chaceus turikensis           | Rodríguez & Herrera, 1994   | VU |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Decapoda   | Ucididae           | Ucides cordatus              | Linnaeus, 1763              | DD |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Isopoda    | Anthuridae         | Cyathura univam              | Botosaneanu, 1983           | DD |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Isopoda    | Calabozoidae       | Calabozoa pellucida          | van Liesout, 1983           | DD |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Isopoda    | Cirolanidae        | Zulialana coalescens         | Botosaneanu & Vilorio, 1993 | VU |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Isopoda    | Philosciidae       | Colombophiloscia cavernicola | Vandel, 1968                | DD |
| Arthropoda | Crustacea | Podocopida | Candonidae         | Danielocandona lieshoutae    | Broodbakker, 1983           | DD |

|                 |           |            |            |                          |                   |           |
|-----------------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Arthropoda      | Crustacea | Podocopida | Candonidae | Pseudocandona caribbeana | Broodbakker, 1983 | DD        |
| <b>Subtotal</b> |           |            |            |                          |                   | <b>31</b> |

Fuente: Rodríguez, J.P., García-Rawlins, A. y Rojas-Suárez, F. (eds.) (2015). Libro Rojo de la Fauna Venezolana. Provita y Fundación Empresas Polar. Caracas, Venezuela.